

# **SUBSTANCE ABUSE TREATMENT FACT SHEET**

## **Massachusetts Department of Public Health, Bureau of Substance Abuse Services**

*This fact sheet contains information about the impact of alcohol and other drug use in the Fourth Middlesex Representative District. Admission data were reported to the Bureau of Substance Abuse Services (BSAS) Substance Abuse Management Information System in FY 2002.*

### **Residents of Fourth Middlesex Representative District**

#### **Characteristics of Admissions**

In FY 2002, there were 124,539 admissions to licensed substance abuse treatment services in all of Massachusetts; less than one percent (803) of these admissions reside in the Fourth Middlesex Representative District. 2% (17) of admissions from the Fourth Middlesex Representative District were under 17 years of age. **Please note that these statistics represent only individual admissions, and represent a figure lower than the actual number of constituents in need of treatment services.** In FY 2002, admissions to all residential and outpatient substance abuse treatment services from the Fourth Middlesex Representative District reported the following characteristics:

- 74% were male and 26% were female.
- 63% were between the ages of 30-49.
- 81% were white non-Latino, 4% were black non-Latino, 8% were Latino, and 7% were other racial categories.
- 57% were never married, 16% were married, and 28% reported not to be married now.
- 26% had less than high school education, 50% completed high school, and 23% had more than high school education.
- 46% were employed.
- 14% were homeless.
- 31% had prior mental health treatment.

#### **Primary Substance of Use**

At admission clients also identify a “primary drug” of use that is the substance for which the client is seeking treatment. Table 1 compares the proportional distribution of primary drugs in Massachusetts with that for the Fourth Middlesex Representative District.

<b>Table 1</b>					
<b>Primary Drug by District and State FY 2002</b>					
	Alcohol	Heroin	Marijuana	Cocaine	Crack
District	62%	21%	8%	4%	3%
State	45%	37%	6%	4%	3%

#### **Substances Used in Past Year**

Upon entering treatment, each client is asked to report ALL substances used in the past year (12 months) prior to admission. Admissions frequently report using more than one substance within the year. The use of more than one psychoactive substance, such as alcohol and marijuana, is referred to as ‘polydrug’ or ‘polysubstance’ use.

Table 2 shows ALL substances which clients reported using in the year prior to admission, as well as the prevalence of injection drug users (or IDU's), individuals who use a needle to ingest cocaine, crack, heroin or another drug to get high.

<b>Table 2</b> <b>Annual Admissions by Substance Used: FY 1995 – FY 2002</b>							
<b>Fourth Middlesex Representative District</b>							
	Total	Alcohol	Marijuana	Cocaine	Crack	Heroin	IDU
<b>FY '95</b>	417	364	115	84	38	30	24
<b>FY '96</b>	399	343	125	90	61	42	38
<b>FY '97</b>	541	462	181	107	90	84	56
<b>FY '98</b>	505	428	159	82	44	84	61
<b>FY '99</b>	592	497	169	115	74	124	97
<b>FY '00</b>	589	475	179	117	65	171	127
<b>FY '01</b>	656	507	191	125	76	174	131
<b>FY '02</b>	803	632	208	151	96	210	155